2019浙江省台州市中考英语培优试卷



考生须知:

1. . 本试题卷分卷一(选择题)和卷二(非选择题)两部分。请考生使用规定用笔, 将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。做在试题卷上无效。
2. . 全卷共8 页,6 大题。满分为95 分。考试时间为100 分钟。

温馨提示:答题前请仔细阅读答题纸上的“注意事项” 。

卷 一

说明:本卷共有两大题,30 小题,满分45 分。

1. 完形填空（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分）

阅读下面短文, 然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

Brittany Amano wants to make sure every child in the US has enough to eat.

Brittany Amano, now 18, knew how it felt to go hungry. Her mother tried to find a 1 in Honolulu, Hawaii to support the family. Her grandmother helped out as much as she could. But the family 2 had to depend on a local food bank to live on, and for that she was 3 .

When they lost their home, Amano’s family had to live in a friend’s basement （地下室）. “I could feel how hunger and homelessness 4 my family.” Amano told a reporter from TFK. “The experience made me want to give 5 to others in the same situation.”

In fourth grade, she and some of her friends started a good project. They 6 $ 700 and collected 800 pounds of food. 7 twelve, Amano set up the unprofit （非营利的）group Hawaii’s Future Isn’t Hungry. She hoped to raise $ 10,000 8 she finished high school. She ended up raising more than $ 500,000 in four years.

With the 9 collected, the nonprofit group, now called The Future Isn’t Hungry, can offer fresh fruits, vegetables, and other 10 foods to school kids on Fridays. This is to make sure that the kids and 11 families have enough food to get them 12 the weekend. So far, the effort has helped more than 750,000 people.

In the fall of this year, Amano will 13 Duck University, in North Carolina on a full scholarship. After that, she plans to return to 14 the city that gave her so much. “It doesn’t matter if you help one million people 15 just one person,” she says. “The smallest action can make a huge difference.”

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 . A. job | B. club | C. house | D. school |
| 2. A. yet | B. still | C. just | D. never |
| 3. A. careful | B. helpful | C. hopeful | D. thankful |
| 4. A. satisfied | B. influenced | C. developed | D. managed |
| 5. A. hope | B. choice | C. surprise | D. pleasure |
| 6. A. paid | B. saved | C. raised | D. borrowed |
| 7. A. By | B. At | C. Until | D. Below |
| 83. A. if | B. since | C. when | D. because |
| 9. A. food | B. clothes | C. books | D. money |
| 10. A. sweet | B. healthy | C. cheap | D. delicious |
| 11. A. his | B. her | C. their | D. our |
| 12. A. into | B. across | C. along | D. through |
| 13. A. enter | B. visit | C. drop | D. leave |
| 14. A. set off | B. club | C. give back | D. come up |
| 15. A. or | B. as | C. but | D. and |

二、阅读理解（本题有15小题，每小题2分，共计30分）

阅读下面四篇材料，然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

**A**

Billy's favourite colour is orange.But he can't see what orange looks like.Billy is blind.

A month after he was born，his mother noticed that his eyes weren't quite as big as a normal baby's.“Billy would never be able to see.” the doctor told his mother.After that Billy's mother began talking to him，describing things she saw outside the window.She described everything to him.

Billy does not only depend on his mother's descriptions to learn about the world around him.He sees with his ears and his hands，too.He has perfect hearing.When people make phone calls，he can tell the numbers they dial (拨)．

“He is very confident and his disability doesn't stop him from being an important part of the class，”his teacher said.“The students love him，and he is just one of them.”

Billy loves computer science.He began teaching himself computer programming when he was just seven years old.His dream school would be Stanford University.He gets top grades in his classes，making that a real possibility.

“You can't let excuses get in the way of your dreams，and if you do that you can't move forward and reach your goals，” said Billy.

16．From the passage，we know that \_\_\_\_．

A．Billy can't hear B．Billy can't see

C．Billy can't walk D．Billy can't talk

17．How did Billy's mother help him？

A．By teaching him how to draw. B．By asking teachers for advice.

C．By describing everything to him. D．By sending him to his dream school.

18．When did Billy begin teaching himself computer programming？

A．When he was 7 years old. B．When he was in Grade 5.

C．When he was in high school. D．When he was at university.

B

E­waste is fast becoming a serious problem around the world.This report will examine this problem and provide some possible ways to solve it.

We live in a society that is producing and using electronics(电子产品) all the time.It is often cheaper to buy new products than to repair old ones.Also，through clever advertising，companies always encourage people to change their old TVs，mobile phones and computers for the latest models.E­waste is created when we throw away old ones.In the EU alone，about 8，700，000 tons of e­waste is produced each year.Sadly，just over 1，000，000 tons is recycled.

Burying(填埋) e­waste or burning it causes serious problems for the environment.Electronics have dangerous things in them.These things can then get into the ground or pollute the air when they are burnt.

In recent years, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.However，their plans are not always managed properly.Sometimes electronics are just sent to poor countries such as Ghana.Here they are often burnt in public areas，which is very bad for people's health.Setting up recycling centers is a good way to solve this problem.E­cycling centers could recycle the parts that can be reused and deal with the rest properly.

Another way is to make producers responsible(负责任) for their used products.This means that producers must take back old products which are no longer wanted.They should then make sure **they** are properly recycled or reused.

As for us，we should try to cut down on e­waste.Change electronics only when we have to.And don't buy a product just to have the latest model.

E­waste is a serious problem in the modern world.Both producers and users must take actions and try to keep it to the smallest amount.

19．According to the passage，it is often \_\_\_\_ to buy new electronics than to repair old ones.

A．more expensive B．more difficult C．cheaper D．worse

20．In the passage the underlined word “*they*” refers to \_\_\_\_．

A．the old products B．the producers

C．the users D．the new products

21．Which of the following is the best for the blank in Paragraph 4？

A．the e­waste problem has been solved

B．the e­waste problem continues growing

C．many countries have started recycling e­waste

D．people haven't realized the e­waste problem yet

22．Which sentence shows the writer's opinion？

A．Burning e­waste causes problems for the environment.

B．E­waste problem is very serious and people should take actions.

C．Sometimes electronics are sent to poor countries such as Ghana.

D．In the EU alone，about 8，700，000 tons of e­waste is produced each year.

C

Teenagers are going to have lessons on how to sleep.Materials to teach teenagers how to get enough sleep will be offered to schools across Scotland.The teaching created by the charity *Sleep* *Scotland* is used to be part of curriculum(课程)．It aims to help people realize the importance of sleep for young people's physical and emotional health(身心健康)．

The charity said watching TV and using computers and mobile phones at night can prevent teenagers getting the nine hours of sleep they need.*Sleep* *Scotland*，which also offers a sleep advising service，said getting enough sleep can improve grades and physical health.However，less sleep can be connected to being heavy and a greater risk of feeling upset and hopeless.

Jane Ansell，leader of *Sleep* *Scotland*，said，“I don't think any parent would think of sending out their child without enough food in the morning，or beautiful clothing，and they know how important exercise is，so why should you send your child out without enough sleep？”

The charity hopes to educate young people about why they need a full night's sleep and how to develop good sleeping habits.Kate Pearce，a teacher of guidance，said，“We see it more often at third year onwards.Pupils find it very difficult to get up in the morning and pay attention to their study.Sleep is most surely a problem.”

Research shows that sleep time for teenagers around the world **has\_decreased** over the past 10 to 20 years.A report by the charity said young people often believed they could make up for(弥补) sleep time during the week by sleeping late at weekends.However，by going to bed even later at weekends they were actually forcing a change in their body clocks，which would influence their study on Monday mornings.

23．The first two paragraphs tell us that in Scotland ．

A．all teenagers have nine hours of sleep

B．teenagers can't sleep well at night

C．schools used to have no lessons on sleep

D．many people feel sad and hopeless

24．According to the charity *Sleep* *Scotland*， ．

A．few teenagers go to school with breakfast

B．parents think sleep is less important

C．it's helpful to sleep more at weekends

D．less sleep may make teenagers heavy

25．The underlined words “has decreased” probably mean “ ”．

A．has gone down B．has been wasted

C．has come up D．has been used up

26．The passage can be usually read in the part of in a newspaper.

A．culture B．health C．sports D．business

D

Entertainment (娱乐) is a developing business. Its popularity continues to grow as it keeps up with technology. More people are willing to pay for entertainment with their time and money. Sometimes entertainment is a form of escapism (逃避). It takes us away from our reality and gets us into another world — not our own.

**●Why do we want to escape?**

Boredom or loneliness: The boredom of daily life gets to us and we feel we need some excitement and a bit change. A TV running in the background, and maybe catching our attention every now and then, keeps us company.

Fear and avoidance: We don’t want to face something we fear, or can’t bring ourselves to move past the fear and do something about it. We’re scared to go for what we want, so we choose to turn on the TV.

Struggle: Life sometimes feels like a battle — traffic, work, taking care of ourselves and keeping up with what’s going on. At the end of the day all we want to do is forget about all of it and sit mindlessly in front of TV.

Escaping has never been easier than today. We have many forms of escape. And the most favored is entertainment.

**●**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Easy to reach and affordable: You can stay at home and watch TV, or surf online all day long.

Social connection: One can line up for a new movie and socialize with other people or go to a ballgame and cheer for his or her favorite team. Entertainment has become something people have in common and can talk about.

All forms of entertainment are okay if we know what we’re doing. And more importantly, we have complete control over when entertainment comes to an end.

●To face our fears and reality or to escape?

If you tried escaping before and it didn’t help, it’s time to deal with the problems you face.

Before watching a TV show, make sure that the important thing is taken care of .Leave your favorite show to the end of the day, after you’ve taken care of what matters to you. This will allow you to enjoy every minute.

There is nothing wrong with entertainment, if we don’t place a higher value on it than our own reality and what matters to us．

When we entertain ourselves mindfully, we won’t need to escape. We turn entertainment into the reality of the moment. And when we’re done, we move on — with no regret. And that can be a lot of fun.

27. One reason why we want to escape is that \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. we are eager to get over our fear

B. we prefer to sit mindlessly before TV

C. people are willing to pay for their entertainment

D. people need some excitement and change in daily life

28. Which of the following sentences might be the best to fill in the blank?

A. Who can we socialize with?

B. What’s the best form of escapism?

C. Why is entertainment in such great need?

D. How does the entertainment business develop?

29. Which of the following can explain the underlined sentence?

A. We can stop entertaining when we want to.

B. It’s more important to control our daily life.

C. Entertainment leads to the loss of self-control.

D. We need to learn about all forms of entertainment.

30. The writer may agree that\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. escape from life is more difficult than ever

B. entertainment is the best way for us to enjoy life

C. the popularity of entertainment depends on technology

D. we can truly entertain ourselves with real matters done

三、词汇运用（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分

A.用方框中所给单的透当形式填空，每词仅用一次（每空一词）。

31．The world changed faster after the of the computer.

32．My son is older and after eight years in the business.

33．In my hometown，the temperature is always zero in winter.

34．Last month，Premier(总理) Li Keqiang visited several countries.

35．Now more and more foreigners are an interest in learning Chinese.

Ｂ.阅读下面短文，然后根据括号内所给汉语意思写出单词的正确形式（每空一词）。

Climbing a mountain is hard work.But one step after another finally brings a person to the 36\_\_\_\_\_\_（顶点）.Along the way, he can stop and look around.And the 37\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （更高的） he climbs, the more wonderful his view(视野) is.If he keeps 38\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（攀登）, he will have a new world before him.He will have a new 39\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （方式）of thinking everything.

Now learning a foreign language is something 40\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(像)climbing a mountain.This new language can give you a new view of life.And it is more than a look at the surface of things.It can open the way into people’s minds and hearts, into a culture very 41\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （不同） from the one of your own.This will make you 42\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （更富有） even in things that money can’t

buy.Even though you never set foot on a ship or a plane, you can be an armchair 43\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (步行)through books.

Like the mountain climber who stops now and then to 44\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （欣赏） the scenery around him, everyone who is interested in reading will find 45\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （快乐）in books as he fights on to learn more and more of that new language.

四、语法填空（本题有10小题，每小题1分，共计10分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的词，或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。

Happiness is for everyone.You don't need to care 46 those people who have beautiful houses or those who have nice cars.Why？Because those who have big houses may often feel lonely and those who have cars may want 47 (walk)on the country roads.

In fact，happiness is always around you.When you are in 48 at school，your friends will help you；when you study hard at your lessons，your parents are always 49 ( take)good care of your life and your health；when you get success，your friends will say 50 (congratulation)to you；when you do something wrong，people around you will help you to 51 it.And when you do something good to others，you will feel happy，too.

Happiness is not the same 52 money.When you are poor，you can also say you are very happy，because you have something else that can' t be 53 (buy)with money.When you meet with difficulties，you can say loudly you are very happy，because you have 54 (many) chances to challenge yourself.So you cannot always say you are poor and you have bad luck.55. you take every chance you get，you can be a happy and lucky person.

五、任务型阅读（本题有5小题，每小题1分，共计5分）

阅读下面短文，从方框中所给的A―D四个选项中选择正确的答案，并将其序号填入56－59题，使短文意思连贯，然后回答60题。

American schools are quite different from those in China. (56) But in America, students must choose their courses and teachers at the beginning of the term.

Choosing is very important for your grades in America. So in the first term, don’t choose too many course, or you’ll feel very nervous. (57) There is some information about subjects, time arranging , marks and textbooks. At the a time, you must choose the teachers. (58) If the teacher is called ”killer”, many students will give up choosing him or her. Because this kind of teacher will leave too much homework, give too many exams and too low grades.

There is another thing after you choose the courses and the teachers. How to get textbooks makes each student feel hard. (59) Each copy is about $30-50. In order to save money, many students buy some used textbooks, and some students usually borrow textbooks from the school library. You must make enough preparations before class. In class, Discussing is very important. The teachers encourage you to ask questions or show your own opinions. They don’t usually ask you to sit well. Instead they allow you to sit or stand everywhere you like.They don’t give you much homework to do. You can learn some knowledge and do exercises by yourself. So in American schools, you must do almost all things yourself.

60 .What must students choose at the beginning of the term in America?(回答不多于4个单词）

|  |
| --- |
| A. Then you have to ask for some teaching plans.  B. Different teachers have different teaching methods.  C. In China, students usually have no chances to choose their courses and teachers.  D. The textbooks in America are very expensive. |

六 书面表达（本题共1小题，共20分）

假如你即将在学校英语兴趣小组的活动中发言，请你用英语写一篇发言稿。要点提示如下：

1.几个月前，奶奶晚饭后去跳广场舞。

2.从那时起，奶奶喜欢上了广场舞。

3.现在，奶奶比以前健康了，有了很多朋友。

4.有些邻居有意见，认为音乐很吵，无法入睡。

5.你认为人们可以跳广场舞，但……

参考词汇：跳广场舞 do square dancing （对某人）有意见 have a complaint (against sb.)

要求：1.词数：80-100个。

2.开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

3.要点齐全，行文连贯，可适当发挥。

Boys and girls,

I’m very happy to speak here and I’d like to talk about my grandma.

That’s all. Thank you!

1. 完形填空（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分）

1-5 ABDBA 5-10 CBCDB 10-15CDACA

二、阅读理解（本题有15小题，每小题2分，共计30分）

16-20 BCA CA 21-25 CBCDA 26-30 BDCAD

三、词汇运用词汇运用（本题有15小题，每小题1分，共计15分）

31. invention 32.wiser 33. below 34. African 35. expressing

36. top 37. higher 38. climbing 39. way 40. like

四、语法填空（本题有10小题，每小题1分，共计10分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的词，或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。

1. about 47. to walk 48.trouble 49.taking 50. .congratulations

51.correct 52. as 53. bought 54.more 55.If

五、任务型阅读（本题有5小题，每小题1分，共计5分）

56-59 CABD 60. Courses , teachers and textbooks

六、书面表达（本题有一小题，共计20分）

One possible version:

Boys and girls,

I’m very happy to speak here and I’d like to talk about my grandma.

A few months ago, my grandma went to do square dancing after supper. Since then, she has been in love with square dancing. Now, she is much healthier than before. What’s more, she has a lot of friends. However, some neighbors have a complaint against the people who do square dancing. They think that the music is so loud that they can’t fall asleep at night.

In my opinion, people can do square dancing because it is a good way to keep healthy. But they should think about the feelings of others and they shouldn’t make a lot of noise.

That’s all. Thank you!